

112年公務人員特種考試警察人員、一般警察人員、國家安全局國家安全情報人員考試及112年特種考試交通事業鐵路人員、退除役軍人轉任公務人員考試試題

考試別：一般警察人員考試

等別：四等考試

類科組別：各類別

科目：英文

考試時間：1 小時

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※注意：(一)本試題為單一選擇題，請選出一個正確或最適當答案。

(二)本科目共 50 題，每題 2 分，須用 2B 鉛筆 在試卡上依題號清楚劃記，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。

(三)禁止使用電子計算器。

- 1 Many experts agree that the secret to a happy life is keeping a \_\_\_\_\_ between work and play.  
(A) balance (B) deficit (C) passage (D) diary
- 2 Wines can be \_\_\_\_\_ according to their sugar content to tell if they are dry, medium or sweet.  
(A) dedicated (B) inclined (C) emerged (D) classified
- 3 When Tim witnessed the horrible traffic accident, he called 911 without \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) hesitation (B) obligation (C) impression (D) frustration
- 4 Tom has a lovely family \_\_\_\_\_ three children and his wife.  
(A) inclusive (B) including (C) containing (D) consisting
- 5 There is a political \_\_\_\_\_ to promote anti-discrimination courses in the school system.  
(A) agony (B) agenda (C) schema (D) schedule
- 6 Denny's parents worried that he might be led \_\_\_\_\_ by his inappropriate friends.  
(A) astray (B) asunder (C) robustly (D) roughly
- 7 In this age of knowledge explosion, we need to \_\_\_\_\_ facts from opinions.  
(A) distinguish (B) extinguish (C) distract (D) exterminate
- 8 Patricia dislikes her brother-in-law \_\_\_\_\_; she thinks he is inconsiderate, disrespectful, and sometimes even mean.  
(A) barely (B) tenderly (C) naively (D) intensely
- 9 It may not be a good idea to start a new business \_\_\_\_\_ during a pandemic.  
(A) gesture (B) venture (C) texture (D) fracture
- 10 Even though the driver had \_\_\_\_\_ fought the steering wheel for control, accidents still happened.  
(A) inclusively (B) desperately (C) incidentally (D) sufficiently
- 11 The husband offered his wife a sincere \_\_\_\_\_ after their fight.  
(A) refusal (B) identity (C) apology (D) psychology
- 12 It happens often that sand is \_\_\_\_\_ where the river flows into the ocean.  
(A) exclaimed (B) deposited (C) rotated (D) patronized
- 13 Due to the economic recession, the nation declared that it would \_\_\_\_\_ student loan payments until further notice.  
(A) sustain (B) submit (C) suspend (D) suppress
- 14 Free \_\_\_\_\_ between the airport and the train station are very convenient for tourists.  
(A) shuffles (B) shuttles (C) muffles (D) shutters
- 15 For diabetes sufferers, it is important to \_\_\_\_\_ food consumption, which has impacts on blood sugar level.  
(A) suspend (B) expand (C) regulate (D) fortify
- 16 The little girl is much thinner than most of her classmates due to long-term \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) merchandise (B) manufacturing (C) moderation (D) malnutrition
- 17 In recent weeks, hundreds of passengers go on daylong \_\_\_\_\_ to learn about the history, culture, economy and environment of this attraction.  
(A) dedications (B) devotions (C) escalations (D) excursions

- 18 The magician waved the stick and the rabbit \_\_\_\_\_ from sight before the audience.  
(A) perished (B) published (C) vanished (D) flourished
- 19 The principal awarded the two students in \_\_\_\_\_ of their brave deeds.  
(A) persuasion (B) interaction (C) recognition (D) suspicion
- 20 Bedtime procrastination is the phenomenon of deliberately \_\_\_\_\_ sleep even though there's nothing compelling you to stay awake.  
(A) taking off (B) putting off (C) turning off (D) getting off
- 21 What you have been working on is ready for the next \_\_\_\_\_ of your life.  
(A) phrase (B) lace (C) phase (D) face
- 22 Jane seems to be sad and very \_\_\_\_\_ about her future because of her illness and her father's heavy debts.  
(A) pessimistic (B) provocative (C) preventive (D) permissible
- 23 Tofu can be used as a meat \_\_\_\_\_ in vegetarian recipes.  
(A) substitute (B) extraction (C) repository (D) alternation
- 24 Jackson's case has to wait in the court until March because there are so many other cases \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) cogent (B) endorsed (C) legalized (D) pending
- 25 I don't have a ticket to the concert but my friend who works there could \_\_\_\_\_ me in.  
(A) settle (B) share (C) sneak (D) sweep
- 26 Being \_\_\_\_\_ late for school may be a sign that students are losing interest in studying.  
(A) doubtfully (B) habitually (C) regionally (D) punctually
- 27 In some countries, a "thumb-up" is a sign of \_\_\_\_\_, but in some others, it's a sign of rudeness.  
(A) presence (B) invention (C) approval (D) melody
- 28 You should be aware that taking too much sugar or salt would \_\_\_\_\_ your health.  
(A) jeopardize (B) justify (C) juxtapose (D) jabber
- 29 The paparazzi \_\_\_\_\_ the actress' privacy by taking long distance shots of her at home.  
(A) invoked (B) invited (C) invaded (D) involved
- 30 Kevin, a doctor in a \_\_\_\_\_ agency, travels to Africa at his own expense to help people there.  
(A) volcanic (B) victorious (C) voluntary (D) vulnerable

請依下文回答第 31 題至第 35 題

Sociologists have long marveled at the degree to which the norms of the modern nation-state is imprinted upon the human psyche by its pre-existing ideology, which has permeated individual's thoughts, muscles, and morality. These norms are then deconstructed and reconstructed into the optimal form 31 by the modern age. In this way individuals go through their day with the expectation that everyone will 32 their generalized assumptions about how a "normal" person will respond and behave. And so children habitually obey, anticipating the wishes of a parent or teacher, as well as the 33 of the police officer, professor, shop-keeper, workplace supervisor, and tax collector. This generalized anticipation becomes the shared common sense around 34 people are expected to orient their thoughts, behaviors, and world views. Such common sense is often bounded by the modern nation-state; 35 in recent years, it has at times gone global. In the process, the unique characters of smaller polities, economies, and societies slowly but surely disappear under the weight of modernity.

- 31 (A) deluged (B) demanded (C) demoted (D) deceived
- 32 (A) blur (B) deny (C) leak (D) meet
- 33 (A) authority (B) breakdown (C) deference (D) extortion
- 34 (A) which (B) that (C) what (D) where
- 35 (A) similarly (B) however (C) therefore (D) namely

請依下文回答第 36 題至第 40 題

The World Health Organization says that depression is the leading cause of ill health and disability worldwide, affecting 350 million people. The National Institute of Mental Health reports seven percent of Americans 36 depression in a year. Therefore, depression is 37 as we can find depressed people everywhere. A depressed person can ask for extra syrup in their latte without explaining that they need it because they're 38 the infinite darkness of their soul and they've lost all hope of escape. Depression doesn't diminish a person's desire to connect with other people, just their ability. In spite of what you might think, talking to friends and family living 39 depression can be really easy and maybe even fun--the kind of fun 40 people enjoy each other's company effortlessly. Nobody feels awkward, and no one accuses the sad person of ruining the holidays.

- |    |                   |                   |                  |                  |
|----|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 36 | (A) to experience | (B) experienced   | (C) experiences  | (D) experiencing |
| 37 | (A) desirable     | (B) popular       | (C) prevalent    | (D) doubtful     |
| 38 | (A) trapped in    | (B) released from | (C) dependent on | (D) fond of      |
| 39 | (A) with          | (B) for           | (C) on           | (D) by           |
| 40 | (A) which         | (B) where         | (C) whether      | (D) what         |

請依下文回答第 41 題至第 45 題

How do you lose weight in the first place?—Mostly, through breathing. While the concept of “burning” fat is not altogether wrong, losing fat involves plenty of carbon dioxide leaving your body. As the Washington Post explains: Researchers found that to burn a pound of fat, a human needs to inhale about three pounds of oxygen and drink about a pound of water. Water can exit the body in plenty of ways—poop, pee, sweat, saliva and any number of bodily fluids—but your lungs handle the brunt of the weight loss.

Your fat “goes” into the atmosphere. (And no, it doesn't contribute to global warming.) When it does go, you're also releasing the extra storage of vitamins and toxins along with it. That might not sound like a good thing, but in the long run it's far better to be rid of them. As Popular Science states, a kind of pesticides, among other pollutants, are known to get bound up in fat—they leak into our food supply: Bodies don't seem to store enough of these to become toxic, but the constant build-up leaves you vulnerable to exposure. And they do start to re-emerge when you lose weight.

By losing weight at a healthy pace (1-2 pounds a week), the limited number of pollutants released will not overload your bloodstream. Your urine will make quick work of them. Extreme dieting is a different story. The more weight you lose, the more of these toxins enter your bloodstream.

Since we no longer face the same problem as our ancestors—most of us don't have to worry about whether or not we'll eat tonight, or tomorrow—fat storage plays a different role in our bodies than previously. Many avoidable health problems are due to this excessive storage of energy, hormones and toxins. Some researchers claim 70 percent of our medical problems can be addressed through a healthier lifestyle, which includes eating better and moving more.

- 41 According to the passage, how do human beings lose weight primarily?
- (A) Through dieting. (B) Through burning fat.  
(C) Through exercising. (D) Through inhalation and exhalation.
- 42 Why did the author mention such things as “poop, pee, sweat, saliva, and any number of bodily fluids”?
- (A) To illustrate how water goes out of human body.  
(B) To explain how water is consumed by human body.  
(C) To demonstrate what water does to help humans exercise.  
(D) To indicate what bodily organs are related to the intake of water.
- 43 According to the passage, which of the followings can be considered an example of the “toxins”?
- (A) Fat. (B) Vitamins. (C) Pesticides. (D) Atmosphere.
- 44 According to the passage, why is it NOT a good idea to lose weight extremely?
- (A) One may feel light-headed easily.  
(B) The bloodstream will be full of fat.  
(C) The bloodstream may become overloaded with pollutants.  
(D) One may instead intake much more food than one really needs.
- 45 According to the passage, how are we different from our old ancestors?
- (A) We store fats in different ways. (B) We need not worry about food supply.  
(C) We are exposed to much more pollutants. (D) We usually eat better and move more daily.

請依下文回答第 46 題至第 50 題

Two of the wealthiest African-American men in America live in Chicago, with its large African-American middle-class community. Because both men are named Johnson, their names and businesses are sometimes each confused with the other, aggravating both men. Each is justifiably proud of the business he has created for himself and the position it gives him in African-American cultural, social, and business life.

George Johnson is the founder of Johnson Products Company, which manufactures cosmetics. The Johnson Products Company is one of the largest African-American owned companies in the United States, and it is also one of the most successful. Its founders and its corporate officers are proud of the company's position. They also feel a certain pride because the Johnson Products Company was among the first companies to realize that African-Americans in America were a distinct market group, with distinct needs, and with the **affluence** to buy and support products aimed at meeting their needs. The Johnson Products cosmetics are all designed for the needs of African-Americans.

John Johnson is the founder of Johnson Publishing Company, the largest African-American owned publishing company in the nation. As an office boy at Supreme Life Insurance, Johnson was assigned to maintain a file of news clippings about the achievements of African-Americans, and he noticed that there was no national newspaper or magazine devoted to coverage of African-American news. He borrowed the printing equipment at the life insurance offices, and he raised money for advertisements by mortgaging his mother's furniture. He knew he was going to make it when \$6,000 worth of subscriptions poured in for his first issue. His monthly *Negro Digest* made him wealthy enough to launch a second publication, *Ebony*, which was even more successful than his first. *Ebony* has one and a third million subscribers. In fact, the company had been worth more than \$60 million because the company has branched into real estate, banking, and insurance. The officers and owners are proud that this success has come from serving the African-American community, once again proving its power as a market. *Life* magazine, which *Ebony* followed in its use of large photographs, has ceased publication, but *Ebony* keeps rolling off the presses every week. In a word, Johnson Publishing Company is an iconic part of American and African American history .

46 What is the main idea of this passage?

- (A) To provide a short biography of two of the richest African-American men in America.
- (B) To discuss how John Johnson manages Johnson Publishing Company well.
- (C) To describe how George Johnson runs Johnson Product Company successfully.
- (D) To compare why George Johnson runs business better than John Johnson does.

47 According to the passage, which of the following statements is NOT true?

- (A) The Johnson Products Co. is one of the largest African-American companies in the U.S.
- (B) *Ebony* magazine provided John Johnson with the initial capital to start *Negro Digest*.
- (C) John Johnson started out as an office boy.
- (D) *Ebony* magazine has over a million subscribers.

48 What can be inferred from this passage?

- (A) *Ebony* imitated *Life* magazine in an attempt to appeal to White-American audiences.
- (B) The African-American population is not big enough to support a product aimed at them only.
- (C) *Life* magazine began to imitate *Ebony* in order to increase the number of its subscribers.
- (D) Both Johnsons believed there was a product market in the African-American community.

49 According to the passage, which of the following statements is true?

- (A) Johnson Publishing Company publishes only books written by African-American authors.
- (B) The African-American market was mostly ignored prior to the Johnson's success.
- (C) Johnson Publishing Company is the third largest publishing house in the United States.
- (D) Johnson Publishing Company took over *Life* to dominate American magazine business.

50 What does the word "affluence" mean in the passage?

- (A) Knowledge
- (B) Rationale
- (C) Wealth
- (D) Credit

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# 測驗式試題標準答案

考試名稱：112年公務人員特種考試警察人員、一般警察人員、國家安全局國家安全情報人員考試及  
112年特種考試交通事業鐵路人員、退除役軍人轉任公務人員考試

類科名稱：水上警察人員航海組、水上警察人員輪機組、行政警察人員、消防警察人員

科目名稱：英文（試題代號：3401）

單選題數：50題

單選每題配分：2.00分

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標準答案：

題號	第1題	第2題	第3題	第4題	第5題	第6題	第7題	第8題	第9題	第10題
答案	A	D	A	B	B	A	A	D	B	B

題號	第11題	第12題	第13題	第14題	第15題	第16題	第17題	第18題	第19題	第20題
答案	C	B	C	B	C	D	D	C	C	B

題號	第21題	第22題	第23題	第24題	第25題	第26題	第27題	第28題	第29題	第30題
答案	C	A	A	D	C	B	C	A	C	C

題號	第31題	第32題	第33題	第34題	第35題	第36題	第37題	第38題	第39題	第40題
答案	B	D	A	A	B	D	C	A	A	B

題號	第41題	第42題	第43題	第44題	第45題	第46題	第47題	第48題	第49題	第50題
答案	D	A	C	C	B	A	B	D	B	C

題號	第51題	第52題	第53題	第54題	第55題	第56題	第57題	第58題	第59題	第60題
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